Name: _____ Date: _____

Subtraction as an Unknown Addend

Grade 1 | Solving subtraction facts by finding the missing number in a related addition fact | Version 5 of 10

Think addition to subtract. Find the missing number in the addition fact first. The subtraction answer is the same number. Example: 5 + 8 = 13, so 13 – 5 = 8.

1. Think: 10 + _____ = 15, so 15 – 10 = _____
2. Think: 8 + _____ = 18, so 18 – 8 = _____
3. Think: 7 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 7 = _____
4. Think: 2 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 2 = _____
5. Think: 3 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 3 = _____
6. Think: 4 + _____ = 9, so 9 – 4 = _____
7. Think: 9 + _____ = 19, so 19 – 9 = _____
8. Think: 4 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 4 = _____
9. Think: 5 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 5 = _____
10. Think: 3 + _____ = 5, so 5 – 3 = _____
11. Think: 5 + _____ = 15, so 15 – 5 = _____
12. Think: 10 + _____ = 17, so 17 – 10 = _____

Subtraction as an Unknown Addend - ANSWER KEY

Grade 1 | Solving subtraction facts by finding the missing number in a related addition fact | Version 5 of 10

Think addition to subtract. Find the missing number in the addition fact first. The subtraction answer is the same number. Example: 5 + 8 = 13, so 13 – 5 = 8.

1. Think: 10 + **5** = 15, so 15 – 10 = **5**
2. Think: 8 + **10** = 18, so 18 – 8 = **10**
3. Think: 7 + **5** = 12, so 12 – 7 = **5**
4. Think: 2 + **10** = 12, so 12 – 2 = **10**
5. Think: 3 + **10** = 13, so 13 – 3 = **10**
6. Think: 4 + **5** = 9, so 9 – 4 = **5**
7. Think: 9 + **10** = 19, so 19 – 9 = **10**
8. Think: 4 + **7** = 11, so 11 – 4 = **7**
9. Think: 5 + **5** = 10, so 10 – 5 = **5**
10. Think: 3 + **2** = 5, so 5 – 3 = **2**
11. Think: 5 + **10** = 15, so 15 – 5 = **10**
12. Think: 10 + **7** = 17, so 17 – 10 = **7**