Name: _____ Date: _____

Subtraction as an Unknown Addend

Grade 1 | Solving subtraction facts by finding the missing number in a related addition fact | Version 1 of 10

Think addition to subtract. Find the missing number in the addition fact first. The subtraction answer is the same number. Example: 5 + 8 = 13, so 13 – 5 = 8.

1. Think: 6 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 6 = _____
2. Think: 9 + _____ = 17, so 17 – 9 = _____
3. Think: 2 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 2 = _____
4. Think: 9 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 9 = _____
5. Think: 10 + _____ = 14, so 14 – 10 = _____
6. Think: 8 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 8 = _____
7. Think: 6 + _____ = 15, so 15 – 6 = _____
8. Think: 6 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 6 = _____
9. Think: 6 + _____ = 8, so 8 – 6 = _____
10. Think: 5 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 5 = _____
11. Think: 2 + _____ = 9, so 9 – 2 = _____
12. Think: 4 + _____ = 6, so 6 – 4 = _____

Name: _____ Date: _____

Subtraction as an Unknown Addend

Grade 1 | Solving subtraction facts by finding the missing number in a related addition fact | Version 2 of 10

Think addition to subtract. Find the missing number in the addition fact first. The subtraction answer is the same number. Example: 5 + 8 = 13, so 13 – 5 = 8.

1. Think: 10 + _____ = 16, so 16 – 10 = _____
2. Think: 4 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 4 = _____
3. Think: 5 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 5 = _____
4. Think: 5 + _____ = 14, so 14 – 5 = _____
5. Think: 7 + _____ = 9, so 9 – 7 = _____
6. Think: 8 + _____ = 17, so 17 – 8 = _____
7. Think: 2 + _____ = 4, so 4 – 2 = _____
8. Think: 4 + _____ = 8, so 8 – 4 = _____
9. Think: 3 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 3 = _____
10. Think: 7 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 7 = _____
11. Think: 9 + _____ = 14, so 14 – 9 = _____
12. Think: 7 + _____ = 16, so 16 – 7 = _____

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Subtraction as an Unknown Addend

Grade 1 | Solving subtraction facts by finding the missing number in a related addition fact | Version 3 of 10

Think addition to subtract. Find the missing number in the addition fact first. The subtraction answer is the same number. Example: 5 + 8 = 13, so 13 – 5 = 8.

1. Think: 4 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 4 = _____
2. Think: 5 + _____ = 7, so 7 – 5 = _____
3. Think: 2 + _____ = 7, so 7 – 2 = _____
4. Think: 10 + _____ = 19, so 19 – 10 = _____
5. Think: 10 + _____ = 18, so 18 – 10 = _____
6. Think: 6 + _____ = 14, so 14 – 6 = _____
7. Think: 8 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 8 = _____
8. Think: 9 + _____ = 16, so 16 – 9 = _____
9. Think: 3 + _____ = 6, so 6 – 3 = _____
10. Think: 4 + _____ = 14, so 14 – 4 = _____
11. Think: 4 + _____ = 7, so 7 – 4 = _____
12. Think: 7 + _____ = 15, so 15 – 7 = _____

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Subtraction as an Unknown Addend

Grade 1 | Solving subtraction facts by finding the missing number in a related addition fact | Version 4 of 10

Think addition to subtract. Find the missing number in the addition fact first. The subtraction answer is the same number. Example: 5 + 8 = 13, so 13 – 5 = 8.

1. Think: 8 + _____ = 15, so 15 – 8 = _____
2. Think: 9 + _____ = 15, so 15 – 9 = _____
3. Think: 7 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 7 = _____
4. Think: 7 + _____ = 17, so 17 – 7 = _____
5. Think: 3 + _____ = 7, so 7 – 3 = _____
6. Think: 8 + _____ = 14, so 14 – 8 = _____
7. Think: 3 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 3 = _____
8. Think: 5 + _____ = 8, so 8 – 5 = _____
9. Think: 10 + _____ = 20, so 20 – 10 = _____
10. Think: 9 + _____ = 18, so 18 – 9 = _____
11. Think: 3 + _____ = 9, so 9 – 3 = _____
12. Think: 5 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 5 = _____

Name: _____ Date: _____

Subtraction as an Unknown Addend

Grade 1 | Solving subtraction facts by finding the missing number in a related addition fact | Version 5 of 10

Think addition to subtract. Find the missing number in the addition fact first. The subtraction answer is the same number. Example: 5 + 8 = 13, so 13 – 5 = 8.

1. Think: 10 + _____ = 15, so 15 – 10 = _____
2. Think: 8 + _____ = 18, so 18 – 8 = _____
3. Think: 7 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 7 = _____
4. Think: 2 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 2 = _____
5. Think: 3 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 3 = _____
6. Think: 4 + _____ = 9, so 9 – 4 = _____
7. Think: 9 + _____ = 19, so 19 – 9 = _____
8. Think: 4 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 4 = _____
9. Think: 5 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 5 = _____
10. Think: 3 + _____ = 5, so 5 – 3 = _____
11. Think: 5 + _____ = 15, so 15 – 5 = _____
12. Think: 10 + _____ = 17, so 17 – 10 = _____

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Subtraction as an Unknown Addend

Grade 1 | Solving subtraction facts by finding the missing number in a related addition fact | Version 6 of 10

Think addition to subtract. Find the missing number in the addition fact first. The subtraction answer is the same number. Example: 5 + 8 = 13, so 13 – 5 = 8.

1. Think: 8 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 8 = _____
2. Think: 6 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 6 = _____
3. Think: 2 + _____ = 8, so 8 – 2 = _____
4. Think: 10 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 10 = _____
5. Think: 2 + _____ = 5, so 5 – 2 = _____
6. Think: 8 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 8 = _____
7. Think: 3 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 3 = _____
8. Think: 6 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 6 = _____
9. Think: 7 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 7 = _____
10. Think: 9 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 9 = _____
11. Think: 3 + _____ = 8, so 8 – 3 = _____
12. Think: 2 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 2 = _____

Name: _____ Date: _____

Subtraction as an Unknown Addend

Grade 1 | Solving subtraction facts by finding the missing number in a related addition fact | Version 7 of 10

Think addition to subtract. Find the missing number in the addition fact first. The subtraction answer is the same number. Example: 5 + 8 = 13, so 13 – 5 = 8.

1. Think: 2 + _____ = 6, so 6 – 2 = _____
2. Think: 10 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 10 = _____
3. Think: 5 + _____ = 9, so 9 – 5 = _____
4. Think: 7 + _____ = 14, so 14 – 7 = _____
5. Think: 8 + _____ = 16, so 16 – 8 = _____
6. Think: 9 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 9 = _____
7. Think: 4 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 4 = _____
8. Think: 6 + _____ = 9, so 9 – 6 = _____
9. Think: 6 + _____ = 16, so 16 – 6 = _____
10. Think: 3 + _____ = 9, so 9 – 3 = _____
11. Think: 9 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 9 = _____
12. Think: 4 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 4 = _____

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Subtraction as an Unknown Addend

Grade 1 | Solving subtraction facts by finding the missing number in a related addition fact | Version 8 of 10

Think addition to subtract. Find the missing number in the addition fact first. The subtraction answer is the same number. Example: 5 + 8 = 13, so 13 – 5 = 8.

1. Think: 10 + _____ = 16, so 16 – 10 = _____
2. Think: 8 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 8 = _____
3. Think: 7 + _____ = 17, so 17 – 7 = _____
4. Think: 5 + _____ = 15, so 15 – 5 = _____
5. Think: 4 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 4 = _____
6. Think: 5 + _____ = 7, so 7 – 5 = _____
7. Think: 4 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 4 = _____
8. Think: 7 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 7 = _____
9. Think: 5 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 5 = _____
10. Think: 8 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 8 = _____
11. Think: 7 + _____ = 9, so 9 – 7 = _____
12. Think: 5 + _____ = 8, so 8 – 5 = _____

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Subtraction as an Unknown Addend

Grade 1 | Solving subtraction facts by finding the missing number in a related addition fact | Version 9 of 10

Think addition to subtract. Find the missing number in the addition fact first. The subtraction answer is the same number. Example: 5 + 8 = 13, so 13 – 5 = 8.

1. Think: 6 + _____ = 15, so 15 – 6 = _____
2. Think: 8 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 8 = _____
3. Think: 5 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 5 = _____
4. Think: 6 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 6 = _____
5. Think: 9 + _____ = 18, so 18 – 9 = _____
6. Think: 4 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 4 = _____
7. Think: 4 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 4 = _____
8. Think: 9 + _____ = 15, so 15 – 9 = _____
9. Think: 7 + _____ = 17, so 17 – 7 = _____
10. Think: 5 + _____ = 8, so 8 – 5 = _____
11. Think: 4 + _____ = 7, so 7 – 4 = _____
12. Think: 9 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 9 = _____

Name: _____ Date: _____

Subtraction as an Unknown Addend

Grade 1 | Solving subtraction facts by finding the missing number in a related addition fact | Version 10 of 10

Think addition to subtract. Find the missing number in the addition fact first. The subtraction answer is the same number. Example: 5 + 8 = 13, so 13 – 5 = 8.

1. Think: 9 + _____ = 18, so 18 – 9 = _____
2. Think: 9 + _____ = 15, so 15 – 9 = _____
3. Think: 3 + _____ = 8, so 8 – 3 = _____
4. Think: 7 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 7 = _____
5. Think: 3 + _____ = 9, so 9 – 3 = _____
6. Think: 7 + _____ = 14, so 14 – 7 = _____
7. Think: 6 + _____ = 10, so 10 – 6 = _____
8. Think: 6 + _____ = 11, so 11 – 6 = _____
9. Think: 5 + _____ = 12, so 12 – 5 = _____
10. Think: 7 + _____ = 13, so 13 – 7 = _____
11. Think: 2 + _____ = 6, so 6 – 2 = _____
12. Think: 9 + _____ = 17, so 17 – 9 = _____